Professional and Business Cards.

CHARLES W. HAWES,

Will give prompt attention to the inspection of all Tur-

ECUITECT AND SUPERINTENDENT, Goldsboro'

will jurnish Designs and Specifications for Public and

hier shall combine constructional solidity, convenience of

arrangement, and beauty of form and color, with economy.

and purnish those intending to build, with a knowledge of

the appearance, arrangement, and cost of all improvements

CLURK & TURLINGTON,

dealers in Lime, Plaster, Cement and Hair,

REFER TO

TOMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS. &

and and consignments of Cotton, Naval Stores, Flour.

H. R. Savage, Cathier Bank Cape Fear, Wilmington, N. C.

Prompt attention paid to business, and solicits patronage

T. H. McKOY & CO.,

C. H. ROBINSON & CO.,

Office over J. A. Willard's Store. Entrance corner of

STOKLEY & OLDHAM.

EALERS IN GRAIN, AND COMMISSION MER-

Prompt attention given to the sale of Cotton, Flour, Ba-

WALKER MEARES.

stock of Medicines, which are warranted as being pure.

L. B. HUGGINS & SONS,

THOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN GROCER-

on Orders from our friends will receive prompt attention.

C. POLVOGT,

Keeps always on hand and manufactures to order any ar-

WILLIAM J. PRICE,

the UPHOLSTERING LINE; also, & large assort-

CORNER PRINCESS AND FRONT STREETS,

TRIDLSTERER AND PAPER HANGER.

Naphoton of MAVAL STORES,

ers conaged in the Turpentine business.

COMMESSION MERCHANT,

to New York for 10 cents per bale.

John Dawson, Esq., Mayor.

September 20, 1860-4-1y

April 4, 1859. - [31-tf.

TOWNISSION MERCHANT,

INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

Ntills at the shortest notice

Jamest, Wilmington, N. C.

CARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR

to her guest in her power.

December 11, 1860 .- dtf.

NSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES.

Oct. 4th, 1850.

Oct. 711, 1859.

Olice opposite No. 47, North Water street.

EDWIN A. REITH,

His Commission for selling Cotton will be 50 cents per

bale, no additional charge will be made. Cotton forwarded

SHITH & McLAURIN,

TOMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS.

E. P. HALL, Esq., President Branch Back State N. C.

THOMAS W. PLAYER.

Office in M. McInnis' Store, North Water Street.

EDWARD MCPHERSON.

JAMES O. BOWDEN,

ALFRED ALDERMAN,

Will give prompt attention to all business in his line.

WILLIAM H. LIPPITT,

JOSEPH L. KEEN,

N. B. To Distillers of Turpentine,-he is prepared to put

W. H. MERARY & CO.,

MOMMISSION MERCHANTS, corner Princess and Water

REFERENCES

GEO. W. ROSE,

ROCK SPRING HOTEL.

MARY S. MCCALEB, PROPRIETRESS.

OLD STAND.

few years, and would respectfully inform the public that

she is prepared to accommodate Boarders-either Transient

or Regular on the most liberal terms.
Her house being situated on the South side of Chestnut

street, below Front, is in a convenient location to business.

the best the market affords. Her rooms are kept in the best

possible manner, rendering every comfort and convenience

A continuance of public patronage is respectfully solicit-mary S. McCALEB.

Dr. WILL. D. SOMERS,

TAVING PREPARED HIMSELF TO MEET THE VA-

rious exigencies of his profession, and permanently lo-

Cated at Lillington, N. C., tenders his services to the citi-

Orders left with Messrs. Blumenthal & Co., will be prompt-

WILMINGTON FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP,

FRONT STREET, (BELOW MARKET STREET,)

Wilmington, N. C.

BRASS AND IRON CASTINGS, finished or unfinished; new Machinery made and put up; old Machinery over-

hauled; all kinds of Patterns, Ornamental and Architectu-

ral; will supply Drafts of all kinds of Machinery and Mill

All work warranted to be as represented. Orders re-

Also Turpentine Stills and Copper Work in all its branches.

HART & JOHN C. BAILEY, PROPRIETORS,

merit the confidence and patronage of the public.

Her table will at all times be found amply provided with

sincere thanks to her numerous friends for the

beral patronage her house has received for the past

Col. John McRae, Pres't Bank Wilmington, do.

THOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGIST, and Dealer in

No. 6 South Water Street.

RUGGIST AND APOTHECARY,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS

ROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, South

John Dawson, Pres't Wil. Branch Bank of N C., do. do.

W. H. Jones, Cashier Branch Bank Cape Fear, Raleigh, do.

GEO. ALDERMAN.

NSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Office at I. T. Alderman's Store.

NORTH WATER STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

office third door South of Grisweld's Hotel.

nate building, with full practical working Drawings,

WILLIAM BOGART,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

May 20-37-1y.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

[Ang. 31, 1860,-1-tf

ENSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES.

pental and for entrusted to him.

March 21, 1861.

they may wish to make,

Corn. Boson, Timber, &c.

rom his country friends.

Princess and Water Streets.

on and other Country Produce.

Market and Second Streets.

March 9, 1860,-158&29.

Aug. 23d, 1860.

J CHANTS.

Nov. Li. 1860.

Aug. 30.

Rewards.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. NEW HANOVER COUNTY.

TATHEREAS, intelligence under oath of G. W. Moore, W hath this day reached the undersigned, that JIM, a slave, the property of G. W. Moore, bath run away and lies out hid and lurking in swamps, woods, and other obscure well defended by a Home Guard against any local disturplaces, committing depredations on the peaceful inhabitants of the State. These are in the name of the State of North Carolina, to require him, the said slave, forthwith to surrender himself to his master or the lawful authority ;-and we do hereby order this proclamation to be published at the Court House door, and in some public newspaper, and warn the said slave that if he do not immediately return to his said master, and answer the charges aforesaid, it is lawful Given under our hands and seals, this 2 th day of June.

JAS. GARRASON, J. P. [SEAL.] WM. J. CORNWALL, J. P. [SEAL.] TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS REWARD. of feet 10 inches high, is well-set, and weighs about 180 lbs... Ac., at customary prices. For further information address the undersigned.

S. M. FROST, President.

Saries of life than we could make them ourselves. The keen sighted Yankee has been smitten with be undersigned. was purchased from the estate of T. H. Williams, deceased. G. W. MOORE. June 27th, 1861

A REWARD OF TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS each, will be given for the apprehension and delivery of my two boys. SOLOMON and ESSEC. SOLOMON is dark, full head of hair, thick lips, has a scar on his left hand between his thumb and finger—his keight about five feet, ten or geon.

**EDICAL ADVICE given gratis, by the Acting Surgleven inches ESSEC is about five feet, ten or eleven inches ESEC is about five feet, five or seven inches brow, caused by the bite of a dog, very heavy set.

J. J. D. LUCAS.

June 13th, 1861

\$10 REWARD. RUNAWAY from the subscriber, about three months since, a negro woman named BRIDGETT. She walks lame, but quick, of dark complection, low built, aged about 35 or 40 years. She is supposed to be lurking on the ALEX. OLDHAM. or for her delivery to the subscriber. be paid for information that will lead to the conviction of the public.

General Notices.

any person harboring said negro.

Aug. 2, 1860 .- 49-tf

NO. 45 Market Street.

No. 45 Market Street. The attention of Physicians is especially called to the claims against said testator, are notified to present them of labor. within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be

pleaded in bar of their recovery. MARY A. FOY, Ex. 246-5t-41-41* WES AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE, S. E. Corner LOST OR MISLAID.

THE FOLLOWING NOTES: One against Jno. F. Moore for \$46 39, dated Nov. 8th, 1858, payapayable to N. Weill for \$48 68, with a credit of \$2 50, paid State Rights. 22 Oct., 1858; J. W. Pridgen's, Constable, Receipt for 22 Oct., 1858; J. W. Pridgen's, Constable, Receipt for any person wishing to purchase wheels, individual, cour by or State rights, or desiring any information will receive of the Pea fields, small Hogs may be made to attain a worthless animals, should not only consume so much from Wilkes, inquiry directed. In Barnes v. Barnes, receipts for bills paid. Also, other notes and papers not Any person finding the above notes and papers, will be

ment of PAPER HANGINGS, which are put up at short iberally rewarded by leaving them at the JOURNAL OF- | Hart & Bailey, Wilmington, N. C., or the subscriber. FICE, or returning the same to the subscriber at Harrell's Store, N. C.; and all persons are forewarned against trading for any of them, and the makers from paying the same to any person except myself, or order. OWEN FENNELL. March 19th, 1861 Sallelly the natronage of his country friends, and all oth-

FINHE SUPPLY MILL, Brunswick Co., N. C., is now in operation, at which can be obtained any of the following Lumber, viz: Pine, Cypress, Juniper, Oak, Ash and Hickory. Orders for any of the above can be filled and seni to any point desired, from Florida to Baltimore, or else Offers his services to Planters as Factor or Agent for the where, if necessary. sale of Cotton; will give his personal attention to the sale

For Sale and to Let.

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE. THE SUBSCRIBER offers his residence in the town of Magnolia for sale. The lot fronts the W. & Weldon Railroad, and contains a large, commodious and comfortable dwelling, having seven large rooms, passage above and below-double piazza in front and single piazza in rear-four fire places, &c. Also an excellent office with two rooms and chimney,-kitchen, smoke-house, stables, barn and carriage house-everything in perfect repair. The ocation posseses many advantages for a physician or lawyer. Ferms made easy. For further information apply to the subscriber in Magnolia, or P. Murphy, M. London, or Eli Hall, Esqrs. The subscriber also has an excellent riding HARNESS HORSE for sale. CHAS. H. HARRIS.

VALUABLE SWAMP LANDS FOR SALE. THE SUBSCRIBER having determined to go South offers for sale his entire possession of LANDS in the offers for sale his entire possession of LANDS in the offers for sale his entire possession of LANDS in the offers for sale his entire possession of LANDS in the offers of and cleared, and in a fine state of cultivation-there being about 200 acres more to clear, all heavy growth Swamp good Well of Water. The place is pleasantly located, and Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds, Performery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., corner of Front and Market sts., immediately opposite SHAW's old stand Wilmingof a Pasture. There is about 40 acres cleared and well adapted to Corn, Peas, Pumkins, &c. Also, there is any quantity of OAK AND ASH WOOD handy to the river, which can, with little labor, be turned into money. Any ONTRACTOR AND BUILDER, respectfully informs the I public that he is prepared to take contracts in his line antly located a place as any in this country -in a good neighof business. He keeps constantly on hand, LIME, CEMENT, PLASTER, PLASTERING HAIR, Philadelphia PRESS BRICK, FIRE Caintuck P. O., New Hanover county, N. C.
April 19, 1860.—34-tf ARTHUR BOURDEAUX. April 19, 1860 .- 34-tf

NEW SASH, BLIND AND DOOR MANUFACTORY. LOCATED AT ARGYLE, ROBESON CO., N. C., MMEDIATELY on the Wilmington, Charlotte & Ruther-II. R. Savage, Cashier Bank Cape Fear, Wilmington, N. C. ford Rail Road, 84 miles from Wilmington, N. C., where D. A. Davis, Cashier Branch B'k Cape Fear, Salisbury, do. J. D. Lash, "Salem, do. J. Eli Gregg, President of Bank Cheraw, S. C. [Oct 17] the subscribers are prepared to manufacture, at the shortest notice, SASH, BLINDS, DOORS and MOULDINGS

her is all kiln-dried before it is worked up. We respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, and trust by our endeavors to please that we shall receive a lib-Any person wishing to leave orders or obtain a list of THE SUBSCRIBER takes this method of returning

prices, can do so by calling in Wilmington, N. C., on H. M. Bishop, at the Farmer's House, or Messrs. J. T. Petteway & Co.; or by addressing SILAS SHEETZ & CO., Gillopolis S. SHEETZ, P. O., Robeson county, N. C. G. M. McLEAN, J. A. McKOY.

April 18, 1861.

PLOUGH FACTORY. R. HOOD having moved to Goldsboro', and located B. HOOD having moved to Goldsboro, and located there, respectfully informs the citizens of Wayne and foot. the adjoining Counties, that he expects to manufacture and keep constantly on hand the most complete and suitable selection of the latest and most approved styles of entirely new IMPROVED PLOUGHS, derson Ellis, Esq., brother of the deceased. made of steel or iron, suitable to different soils and the different changes of ploughing that may be required. These Ploughs consist of sweeps, hollow and solid; also various sizes of Shovels, double or single turning MOULD BOARDS; COTTON or POTATOE SCRAPERS. Also, new ground and subsoil PLOUGHS. All of these plough hoes are used Resolved zens of the village and surrounding country, and hopes, by upon three stocks, which may be changed by means of bolts a conscientious discharge of the duties of his vocation, to to suit every farmer's convenience. I will also sell State or County Rights, or District or Farm Rights. Orders thank-May be found, when not engaged, at his Office, opposite fully received and promptly attended to. All letters addressed to BOLD R. HOOD, at Goldsboro', N. C. Jan. 24th, 1861.

> PAINTS AND OILS. LBS. Pure White Lead: 10.000 LBS. Pure White Lead; 5,000 lbs. Pure White Zinc; 500 lbs. Pure White Zinc, in Varnish; 500 lbs. Silver Paint in Oil; 50 bbls. " dry assorted: 10 "Spanish Brown;
> 5 "Venetian Red; Yellow Ochre: Linseed Oil; " Lard Oil; 2 " Best Sperm Oil; 300 lbs. Chrome Green, in oil and dry; 200 the Chrome Green, in on and dry. For sale 200 the Yellow, in Oil and dry. For sale W. H. LIPPITT,

CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE, wholesale and retail, by THE UNDERSIGNED have entered into Co-Partnership Druggist & Chemist. Oct. 2-5-tf L in the town of Wilmington, N. C., under the firm and Style of SOUTHERLAND & COLEMAN, for the purpose of buying and selling NEGRO SLAVES, where the highest Cash prices will be paid.

They also have a house in Mobile, Alabama, where they will receive and sell Slaves on commission. Liberal advanfor the return of said mule to me, or for information leading ces made upon Slaves left with them for sale. D. J. SOUTHERLAND. JAMES C. COLEMAN. C. M. BONHAM.

July 2d, 45-3tw

Educational.

GREENSBORO' FEMALE COLLEGE, N. C. THE FALL SESSION of this Institution will open on the last Thursday in July.

Greensboro' is a healthy, quiet, pleasant village, remote bance. Parents may place their daughters in this Institution with the assurance that they will be well instructed and vigilantly protected from harm. Terms as heretofore. For full particulars apply to T. M. JONES, Pres't. WAYNE FEMALE COLLEGE,

GOLDSBORO', N. C. THE PAST has fully proven Goldsboro' to be a very healthy location-the pupils of no School in the State have enjoyed better heal h. The College is situated in a State so that I can get him again. The said JIM is about and Tuilion per Session \$70. Music, Painting, Embroidery, June 27th, 1861 249-1w-45-3t

HOWARD ASSOCIATION,

PHILADELPHIA. A Benevolent Institution established by special Endowment, of the Sexual Organs.

VALUABLE REPORTS on Supermatorrhoa, and other high-yellow skin, has a scar between the right eye and eye Diseases of the Sexual Organs, and on the NEW REMEvelopes, free of charge. Two or three Stamps for postage acceptable. Address DR. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa.

March 21, 1861. NEW WATER WHEEL GREAT INVENTION. since, a negro woman named BRIDGETT. She walks THE SUBSCRIBER takes this method of informing the public, that, after many years of experience, he has succeeded in inventing a WATER WHEEL which he can some accident should happen to the Corn crop, we may which they have not regarded it. Where cheese is gen-Sound, in the neighborhood of Wrightsville. The above re-ward will be paid for her confinement in Wilmington Jail, more powerful in performance with a given amount or head of water, and more durable and less liable to get out of

This Wheel was patented on the 29th January, 1861. It being a packed Wheel, no water can escape between the top of the Wheel and the bottom of the case, and conse. such ravages among Sheep, that if this county (Cass) is quently all loss of power from such escape of water is a fair sample of the South, the number of Sheep has Cotton enough. But our Wool crop does not begin to interfere in any manner in the internal or external af This Wheel is a reaction Wheel. It is of cast iron and is so simple in construction that any mechanic can put it in

lanover, hereby notifies all persons indebted to her testa- only six buckets and turns out 84 square inches of water. tor, to come forward and make payment; and those having | being all that it requires for the performance of any amount As above stated, this Wheel is patented, and I take pleasure in offering it to any person wanting a cheap, powerful to Hogs, just after it is in roasting ear, goes much fur- Wool crop of the State would soon nearly, if not quite, ests."

kind of machinery in driving which water-power is used. furnishing sizes of Wheels from two feet upwards, adapted much faster then than in colder weather. Where Corn of their counties, praying them to present these dogs as Greene, affirming the judgment. In Gardner v. Klutts, to any head of water. I will furnish and put in running or- is cut off at that early stage, the Pea crop is much in- a nuisance, which the public good requires should be from Rowan, affirming the judgment. In Winchester der a Wheel attached to any person's mill for \$75, or I will creased. By letting the Hogs get a good start in the abated, and calling on our Legislature to impose such v. Reid, from Union, judgment reversed and venire de ble to the subscriber; one against M. A. Devane, sell the right to use one for \$25. I will also sell County and Any person wishing to purchase Wheels, individual, Cour. or large shady lot, and afterwards giving them the run It is a sin and a shame that these, for the most part, exceptions allowed. In Nooe v. Vannoy, in equity, immediate attention by applying to or addressing James

Armstrong, John O. Armstrong, James M. Armstrong, Dobbinsville, Sampson county, N.C., their Agents, Messrs. GEORGE W. ARMSTRONG, Patentee. The patentee refers to the following Certificate from ompetent persons who have seen the operation of his

performance of the new Water Wheel, invented by George W. Armstrong, of Sampson county, N. C. It grinds a bushel of good meal in 3 minutes and 48 seconds, with 7 feet 5 inchs of water, and saves half the water with comparison of HARDY HERRING. JOHN, BARDEN.

DANIEL JOHNSON. R. W. TATOM. G. W. SMITH.

March 28th, 1861. PAINTS_PAINTS. DURE WHITE LEAD;

" Snow White Zinc : " White Gloss Zinc ; Linseed Oil, Varnish, Patent Dryers, &c. For sale whole W. H. LIPPITT, sale and retail, by Druggist & Chemist.

Funeral Honors to Gov. Ellis in Petersburg.

The Express of yesterday morning says:— The citizens of Petersburg testified their respect to he remains of the late Hon John W. Ellis yesterday, a manner appropriate and becoming to his genuine worth as a public officer and a private citizen. To have witnessed the spectacle presented at the depot where his lifeless remains were to arrive, and the solemn scene on the streets through which the funeral cortege moved, would have impressed the mind of a strauger with the belief, that a universally beloved citizen of our own community had been stricken down. The turnout on the mile from the Cape Fear River, in Caintuck District, there occasion, both civic and military, was spontaneous and being about 360 acres in all, of which 35 acres are drained universal. The vast concourse crowded all the available space at the Norfolk depot where the body was landed, Land, being a portion of the well-known JUNIPER AND and lined the streets even to the Church in which it was BEAR SWAMPS, and the balance UPLAND The Swamp deposited. On the arrival of the South Side train at is well adapted to the production of Corn, F. as. Potatoes one o'clock, the several military companies-the Home and Rice. On the Plantation is a very good DWELLING Dragoous, Cart. Pannill, the Cockade Cadets, Capt. HOUSE nearly new, and all necessary out-houses, and a Platt, and the Home Guard, Capt. Potts, under comas healthy as any in the State. Also, another tract imme- mand of Col. E. L. Brockett, together with the Madiately on the Cape Fear River, containing 152 acres, about sonic fraternity of this city, were drawn up in line to re-2 miles from the above plantation, all tenced for the purpose ceive the corpse. With arms reversed the solemn procession moved slowly off, marching up to Bollingbrook street, up Bollingbrook to Sycamore, up Sycamore to Washington street, then to the Southern depot, where person wishing to settle himself on as valuable and pleas- the remains were delivered to an escort of North Carocharge of the Carolinians it was removed to the depot on the clay lands of the middle country. and started on its route home.

still could have accomplished what he has done. He soon as you lay by your crop, or as soon as they are ton or Rice. ing is the delegation sent here to receive his remains:

Surgeon General Charles E. Johnston. Lieut. Colonel.-E. G. Haywood. Quarter and Pay Master General .- L. O'B. Branch. Assistant Quartermaster-Capt. H. Myer. Surgeon 6th Regiment-A M Nesbitt.

Adjutant General-J. G. Martin.

Governor's Aids-C. J. Hammarskold, John Spell-Companies A and B of Col. C. F. Fisher's Sixth

Mrs. Ellis accompanied the remains of her lamented

husband, attended by Miss Daves, her sister, and An-When the painful intelligence of the death of the Governor reached Petersburg, the citizens assembled and adopted the subjoined resolutions, offered by Judge towns and villages. Northern butter has been con-

eret of the death of John W. Ellis, late Governor of as we know, there is not a dairy farm in the State of tion : North Carolina. It was known that his health was Georgia. Why should we not make butter enough for feeble, but he had borne himself so gallantly during the the supply of our demand? There is no good reason for whom his party exacted the services of youth, is worthy stirring events of the last few months, and had discharg- it. There is a mistake on this subject. It is supposed be vouchsafed to him. It seems, however, that his high | made a business of by proper persons. and important duties strengthened and sustained him, for no sooner had he sought to repair his health by a temporary rest from his labors, than exhausted nature

sunk. Resolved, That we tender to North Carolina our sympathies. The loss of such a man as Governor Ellis, but to all the Confederate States. Resolved, That the Mayor appoint a committee to

meet and receive the remains in a manner becoming the position and character of the deceased.

Things Worthy of Attention. revolution in our industrial pursuits, certainly so far as But we do not advise large Cotton planters to underthe plantation States are concerned. Heretofore we take making butter beyond their own consumption. It have had but one money crop. We have sold Cotton has been one of our errors to jump at conclusions too is likely to be a hard one, and though the main effort and little else. It has been supposed to be good econe- rapidly. Because silk growing was very profitable un- of the Washington Government may be postponed till from the seat of war, and the sea coast of the State, and is well defended by a Home Guard against any local distur-This state of things is brought to a sudden close. We was rashly concluded that it would be profitable every are glad of it. Loss of life is indeed to be deplored .- where, if climate allowed it. Hence the Morus Multi-But so far as expenditure is concerned, if this war shall caulis fever and its results. If the attempt had been jucost us millions, it will have been money well spent, if diciously made, it would have been profitable and will it have the effect of so developing our resources as to be so still, whenever it is thus made. render us commercially an independent people. It would seem that nothing short of this violent convulsion in are small planters or farmers, living near towns or on for any person to capture him, by slaying him or otherwise, The Fail Session will begin on Thursday, the 1st day of public affairs could bring our people to reason. To talk railroads. More will depend on the farmer's wife than or write of permanent and not temporary and fallacious on himself. A good milker is as important as good feed prosperity; to remonstrate against the excoriation and or a good cow. A careless negro will soon make the denudation of our soil; to utter warnings against the best cow unprofitable. Her errors are those which the retired part of the town, sufficiently remote from the rail time when the exhausted earth should cease to bring eye of a man, especially a Southern man, will not readiroad to be free from interruption. We are confident that no forth her accustomed products, was all throwing straws ly detect. Unless he has a stirring, active wife, it will THE ABOVE RE VARD will be given for the said Jim Institution, during these times of excitement, offers a more against the wind, so long as Cotton bore a full price, be best for him to let a dairy alone. If he has such an institution when the chief of the part of the remaining active wine, it will that we are bound to refrain from enthusiasm for their against the wind, so long as Cotton bore a full price, be best for him to let a dairy alone. If he has such an institution, during these times of excitement, offers a more against the wind, so long as Cotton bore a full price, be best for him to let a dairy alone. When the chief of it is to grash those and that price could more conveniently buy the neces- one, the sooner he begins the better. With butter at military ardor, when the object of it is to crush those

> ness. His silly blockade not only closes his own market be enormous. But in order to do this, a person must "In the meantime, the Confederate States, it is evifor the present, but for all future time. He will compel be prepared for the business. There must be a plenty dent, are not sleeping. Everything betokens that the us to see what we should have known before, that the of succulent cow feed, a proper succession of it, a good | conflict which is to decide the fate of Virginia, will be great bulk of the articles with which he has supplied us dairy house, &c. When we speak of a Cotton planta- fierce if not prolonged. Indeed, it is impossible to imfor the Sick and distressed, afflicted with Virulent and can be made more cheaply by ourselves-a thousand tion, we know exactly what is meant. When we speak agine that the secessionists would have carried matters Chronic Diseases, and especially for the Cure of Diseases times more cheaply, when we take into account the ra- of a dairy farm, our understanding of the term should with so high a hand if they had not been able to bring pid improvement of our soil, which must be consequent be equally explicit. A dairy farm is one in which all a large force into the field. Our New York corresponupon a diversified industry.

> Let us look around us. This change in our pursuits leading pursuit. must be promptly made. We have no time for delay. DIES employed in the Dispensary, sent in sealed letter en- There are articles of prime necessity which we have be more profitable than making butter, because in our and gaining the prestige of an early victory. But it is been in the habit of getting from the North, which we warm climate it is more readily kept and transported plain that such estimates cannot be depended upon. Incan get no longer from that quarter. What are they? than butter. We have no practical difficulties in cheese deed, the very ignorance of the Northerners respecting Can we make them ourselves? If so, what is the best | making at the South greater than those which exist else- | the Confederate army shows that the military affairs of way of doing it? These are important questions, and where. We have rarely eaten better cheese than that the South are being vigorously and skillfully handled." deserve prompt and thoughtful attention. So far, the promise of Grain is abundant. Unless

> > dismay apprehensions about bread. number of Cattle. Dogs have been suffered to commit a gin house. It will be so regarded before long. been seriously diminished.

should be borne in mind that Corn cut up and thrown Can any one doubt if there were no dogs at large that the to be entertained with it of advantage to general interand durable Water Wheel, adapted to grist mills, upright ther than when it is matured. They will then eat all equal its Cotton crop? We suggest to our readers to the blades and a good deal of the stalk. They fatten bring this subject to the attention of the Grand Juries barvest fields, pushing them with green Corn in a field a tax as will reduce their number to reasonable limits. novo. In Hill v. Williams, in Equity, from Halifax, heavy weight. By these and similar precautions we food, but be an effectual barrier against the introduction Wilson, affirming the judgment, and awarding exmay obtain a supply of bacon. We should not obtain tuen of an important national industry. it unless extraordinary effort is made. No heifer calves | But if we had the Wool, we have not the requisite stay-law unconstitutional.] In Hunter v. Anthony, and no ewe lambs should be killed. Why do not our mills to supply us with clothing. This is a bad time to from Orange, affirming the judgment. planters cure mutton hams? Why do they not make attempt costly enterprises. Until these mills can be corned beef? Both are excellent articles of food for created, we must go back to the old band-loom. Let bacon, though not so convenient for use.

the present must stop raising mules and raise horses a one. products of his own farm. suffer serious inconvenience from it.

supply the towns and cities. This is an indispensable to the subject.

our permanent reliance must be upon meadows. and covering with another furrow, and then breaking ing white population, three times daily, at each meal.can be packed into a bale in the common cotton screw, adopt the Scotch plan and use whiskey. and can be shipped to market in neat and portable To prevent this, we must press on the cultivation of

about Septemper first. By sowing it so early, it will Coffee even at ordinary times. He who plants a vinegive a heavy cutting next year. Remember that it vard is then, in our opinion, a so ial benefactor. A should be sown only on the richest of upland, broken lew acres in vines, on every plantation, would supply borkood—would do well to cali soon, as I am sure the place is too well known to remain on hand long. Apply to the subscriber on the premises, or address Arthur Bourdeaux, I have been deeper the deeper the deeper the better. Lucerne subscriber on the premises, or address Arthur Bourdeaux, I have been deeper the deeper the better. Lucerne subscriber on the premises, or address Arthur Bourdeaux, I have been deeper the deeper the better. Lucerne seems to require but two things at the South—that the lead on which it is sowed should be rich and deposited in lead on which and deposited in lead on the central aisle of St. Paul's Church. It there re- land on which it is sowed should be rich and dry. It vineyard, in suitable localities, (that is on rich bottom tion: mained under proper guard until 5 o'clock, when in thrives as well on the sandy soil of our islands as it does lands,) might be added the culture of Hops, with a view The business of transferring vessels from the Ameri-

Herds Grass can be gotten in quantity from Tennessee. You need not drain the land for Herds Grass, no matter ing, it need not be covered. If it is dry, harrow it again or brush it in. Your first crop will be mainly swamp grass. That should be cut very early and will disappear before it.

question is applicable not only to cities but the interior | contempt. stantly brought in and is in fact a reliance, in Atlanta Resolved. That this meeting have heard with deep re- and other towns as far removed from the coast. So far

ville Union and American has reliable information from per lb., than in Wheat at \$2 per bushel, when an acre been earned. A LIGHT BAY MARE MULE—has gray hair shout the eyes, and the bushy part of the tail has been trimmed off. She has been missing since been trimmed off. She ha East Tennessee, which indicates the true feeling of the averaged upwards of thirty bushels. This comparative been trimmed on. one has been trimmed on. one has been trimmed on the last between the and six number of his had and six number of his between the six num as Johnson and Etheridge, and the cowardly efforts of It was estimated that the sour milk fed to hogs and the to the South, a smart skipper being able in that time know, but it is time an official account of the killed was the Northern press to incite civil war in the State. | manure of both cows and hogs, was more than equiva- to dispose of much of his prize goods.

lent to the expense of the dairy, and the butter was The contest in which we are engaged must produce a clear. There is a large profit in a well managed dairy.

50 cents per lb., as it is now and as it is likely to be with whom we are as much in relation as with them-The keen sighted Yankee has been smitten with blind- for some time, the profit on a considerable dairy would selves." other occupations are subordinate and conductive to this | dent says that President Davis has probably under him

Away from towns and railroads, making cheese would | thought to be desirous of out-numbering Gen. Scott. made in Georgia-certainly no Northern cheese.

To planters, this is a subject of interest in a form in The same cannot be said about Meat. Hogs have boring men. It is very hearty tood, and much relished statement was afterward copied in the Moniteur, (the An additional reward of TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS will order than any Wheel now in use or heretofore offered to been terribly thinned out by disease. The scarcity of by negroes. A cheese room, and a cheese press, should official organ of the Emperor.) and is of peculiar interfood for several past winters has greatly diminished the be as indispensable a part of the plantation fixtures as est to America on account of the insinuation conveyed

Where are we to get our clothing from? We make

The epidemic among horses has destroyed great numbers | What are we to do for Shoes. We shall feel this dif-bill. In Gibbs v. Williams, from Davie, judgment reof them. There are now searcely enough in the country ficulty before next winter. We have not a sufficiency versed and venire de novo. In Roughton v. Brown; for farm and plantation purposes. Thus far, in the con- of hides, and if we had the hides, we have not the tan from Yadkin, reversing the order of the Superior Court. duct of the war, we have had but little need for cavalry. yards. These must be rapidly increased. It is fortu- In White v. Butcher, in equity from Surry, directing an the sea coast. As the war assumes the form of invas- converted into good leather-only fifteen days. It is Wake, exceptions in part sustained. are the horses to come from, and yet keep up the neces- ions May weed has been found to pessess admirable ity with which this process is completed, renders it a no error in the judgment of the Superior Court. Heretofore our Hay has been brought almost solely subject of importance in the present juncture of affairs. from the North. Planters have usually made enough We shall experience trouble in regard to shoes both for fodder for their own consumption. But not enough to laborers and soldiers, unless increased attention is paid

article. Great quantities will be needed for army pur- So much for food and clothing. In regard to drinks, it poses, as well as for city supplies. There are some ex- is Utopian to expect in these days that a portion of our pedients to which we can resort for present purposes- population will be content with cold water. We must act not in view of what men ought to do, but what they As soon as small grain can be got out of the field, will inevitably do. The consuption of Coffee at the Peas can be drilled by running furrows three feet apart | South is enormous. It is used excessively by our laborout the middles. As soon as the Peas begin to ripen, It has been thought best to say nothing of this, for fear they should be cut with a scythe. On rich land, it is bet- that economy should lead them to adopt something ter to sow corn at the same distance and cut and cure it. cheaper but more hurtful. If the war prevents them An acre of Corn Fodder cut, will make more hay than from procuring their favorite beverage, Coffee, it is to an acre of Peas, but requires much richer land. Both be apprehended that they, both men and women, will

the Grape. The wines made from our grapes are com-For Hay for future use, Lucerne should be sowed paritely harmless. They can be made cheaper than On almost every plantation, there are either river or cessful, are the most profitable crop that grows out of despatch. Quite a number have availed themselves of Gov. Ellis was in many respects a remarkable man, creek bottoms, or branch lands, which are too wet for ground—the produce of an acre not unfrequently selling the facilities afforded by the simple provisions of the Few indeed, in his condition of physical infirmity, could cultivation. Planter or farmer—these are the most for \$2,500 in one year—as a drawback it is expensive British law for this purpose. have remained at his post as Gov. Ellis did, and lewer valuable parts of your plantation. Begin on them as and liable to casualties, perhaps not more so than Cot-

who provides it.

how wet it is in the winter, provided the water is not presented as suggestive of thought. We had designed found unsupported by a sufficient naval force to make deep and stagnant. Don't plow such a piece of ground to have extended the expression of our views on things it entirely effective. You can judge, perhaps, better -you will tear it up into tussocks. Scratch it with worthy of attention in the useful arts; but these remarks | than the writer of this, to what complications such inan iron-toothed harrow, then sow the seed-if it is rain- are already sufficiently extended, and our opinions must structions are likely to lead. be reserved to a future occasion. EMPHATIC.—Some miserable creatures, says the Cir-

cleville (O.) Watchman, wearing the outward form of rail roads and machinery, if the blockade continues. Regiment State Troops commanded by Major Light- make tolerable hay—the Herds Grass and Clover will human beings, are getting to apply the term of traitor finally take possession. It seems that only those things to every man who does not indorse the policy of an abowhich were meant to be cut with the scythe, can stand lition administration and hurrah for the war. We have article of oil, if we should see it. cutting—the whole tribe of annual weeds and grasses only to say to every fellow who applies the term to us, that he is meaner than any dog, a craven hearted scoun-What are we to do in the cities for Butter? The drel, a base and dirty liar, beneath the dignity of our we have been paying the North. They are capable of DEQUINCEY thus speaks of POMPEY. Substitute the

name of Scott for that of the Roman statesman and soldier, and mark the singular justness of the descrip-The position of Pompey, as an old invalid, from

of separate notice. There is not, perhaps, a more pitiaed the duties of his office with such energy and decision, that there is little profit in butter making. Nothing ble situation than that of a veteran reposing upon his that the hope was indulged that many years would yet can be more erroneous. The profit is large, where it is past laurels, who is summoned from beds of down, and if they were to make the attempt. from the elaborate system of comforts engrafted upon a We had an opportunity once to look carefully into princely establishment, suddenly to reassume his armor has proclaimed the neutrality of that Territory in the the farm accounts of a Scotch nobleman's estate. Noth- to prepare for personal hardships of every kind—to war. Furthermore, he forbids the payment of any debts ing could be more exact and accurate. No merchant's renew his youthful anxieties, without support from or future dues to the United States or anybody else outbooks could be better kept. These books showed a re- youthful energies-once again to dispute, sword in hand, side the Territory. sult which surprised us. The land of the estate, 600 the title to his own honors—to pay back into the chanacres, was valued at \$500 per acre. It averaged in cery of war, as into some fund of abeyance, all his own at such a time, is a loss not only to North Carolina, Wheat from 30 to 40 bushels per acre—the usual price prizes and palms of every kind—to reopen every de- are becoming impatient at the tardiness of General B. of Wheat was about \$2 per bushel. A dairy of 100 cision or award by which he had ever benefitted and F. Butler. They are anxious to see the official report Ayrshire cows was kept on the farm. The butter was to view his own national distinctions of name, trophy, sent daily to Glasgow, 30 miles distant, by rail and was laurel crown, as all but so many stakes provisionally sold at 12 cents per lb. To our surprise, the books resumed, which must be redeemed by services tenfold THE REACTION IN EAST TENNESSEE. - The Nash- showed that there was more profit in Butter at 12 cts. more difficult than those by which originally they had

TERMS OF ADVERTISING. 1 50 do....do......do.... do....do..... do..... do..renewed weekly,......14 charged 374 cents per square for each insertion after the first. No advertisement, reflecting upon private character, can, under any circumstances, be admitted.

English Views of American Affairs. The London Times, in an article speculating upon the probable course of events in America, says : "With whichever side victory may rest, the battle will be shed within the limits of the old State which is now to be the battle field of Democratic civil war."

In the same article there appears the following: "The energy the free States have displayed, the great number of men they have raised, and the good material of which their army is composed, are beyond all praise. It is easy to see that a great deal of their irritability towards England arises from a feeling that justice has not been done to their patriotic spirit by public opinion here. Looking, as every American does, to the opinion of England, they have been mortified at finding that an effort which they feel to be worthy of admiration, has

not less than from 50,000 to 60,000 men, and that he is

The Paris Patrie had published a semi-official statement, announcing the re-establishment of relations beerally made, it is a cheap substit to for meat among la- quent recognition of the new Italian Kingdom. This

in the following paragraph: "France, by her new atitude, would not pretend to supply us. As a first step towards this, let us begin fairs of the Italian Kingdom, which remains sole judge The supply of meat demands grave attention. No wish the dogs. There are more than one million per- of its conduct, as it is master of its future and of its desnext winter should be pushed from the time that they One hundred thousand hogs would feed a large army .- | when that republic shall have constituted a Governhave gleaned the harvest fields. In fattening Hogs, it But they prevent many times their own number of sheep. ment on a basis which will allow international relations

> Supreme Court---Opinions. By Pearson, C. J.-Io Harrell v. Davis, from ecution. | The decision in this case declares the late

By BATTLE, J .- In State v. Lauchlin, from Robeson, declaring that there is error in the judgment below. white and black, and both are much less expensive than us put them up at once. Let no one be ashamed of In Haden v. N. C. R. R. Co., from Davidson, judgment home-made stuff-rather let him glory in it. It is a reversed and venire de novo. In Eason v. Cherry, in In this connection, although not an article of food, it credit to a man to have a wife and daughters who are equity from Bertie, reversing the order. In Armfield v. may be proper to advert to a kindred subject. We for smart enough to clothe him and themselves from the Clement, in equity, from Davie, dismissing the bill. In Sain v. Dulin, in equity, from Davie, dismissing the

The points threatened heretolore have been chiefly on nite that by the new process hides can be so quickly account. In Cannon v. Haywood, in equity, from ion, draggoons will be increasingly demanded. Where equally fortunate, in the scarcity of bark, that the nox- By Manly J.-In Luther v. Skeen, from Davidson, judgment reversed and venire de novo. In Hedrick v. sary operations of the farm? In the county in which tanning properties, dispensing entirely with bark. Last Wagoner, from Davidson, affirming the judgment. In we live (Cass.) which is a farming county, we learn that fall we were presented with a pair of boots tanned by Crowell v. Simpson, from Union, judgment affirmed. there has been difficulty in obtaining horses of the right this new and rapid process. We have worn them some In Cowles v. Carter, from Yadkin, judgment reversed kind for a single cavelry company. The deficiency, eight months, have been constantly on foot and in the and venire de novo. In Edwards v. Jones, in equity where there used to be an over-supply, arises from the field, and we have never had any leather which was bet-

two causes mentioned -the epidemic and the excessive er. The kind donors were Messrs Hunt, of Mt. Zon, equity, from Yadkin, account ordered. In Dunn v. raising of mules Brood mares are now difficult to get. Hancock Co., Ga., who own the patent for Georgia, Clements, from Martin, affirming the judgment. In If the practice of mule raising be not arrested, we shall and to whom inquiries might be addressed. The rapid- Dowell v. Jacks, from Wilkes, declaring that there is THE C. S. STEAMER SUMTER PUT TO SEA-THE

BROOKLYN IN CHASE .- Extract from a letter to a gentleman of this city, dated New Orleans, July 1, 1861. It can be relied on as correct:

"This morning, it is stated, that the C. S. war steamer Sumter has got to sea, having caught the Brooklyn napping." The Brooklyn having landed a boat's crew for the purpose of seizing the telegraph at S. W. Pass, the Sumter knowing that she could not follow and leave the boat's crew on shore, put to sea. The Brooklyn immediately signalized for the return of her boats, who were obliged to abandon the work of destruction of the telegraph station, and release the captured operator, and join their vessel. As soon as the crew were alongside, the Brooklyn up anchor and put to sea, giving chase to the Sumter, with what result time will only show. 'The Sumter is said to be very fast. I hope it is true, for her speed is likely to be put to the test. The Sumter you will remember as the former steamship Habana.

BRITISH WAR VESSELS IN THE GULF .- The Havana correspondent of the New York Herald, writing upon

to the manufacture of malt drinks. Hops, when suc- can to the British flag is proceeding with alacrity and

Her Majesty's ship Jason, one of the finest steam frigates in the British navy, arrived here yesterday, on her was an inflexible and incorruptible patriot and an ar- dry enough to allow you to enter them. Cut down the This topic is worthy the attention of the humane and way to the mouth of the Mississippi River, for the purof every description.

The best quality of GLASS is always kept on hand.—
BLINDS painted and the first bear and the first bear and his name will stand out in bold timber upon them—grub them carefully—burn every philanthropic. The most strenuous efforts should be made to prevent, by a harmless substitute, any increasing the peritiveness the blockade is carried on in that quarter. She lous time he had to steer the ship of state. The follow- Herds Grass and White Clover. Other grasses might ed use of ardent spiri's. It is possible to find such a is, I am further informed, to be followed by a number be mentioned, but the seed cannot probably be obtained. substite, which at the same time largely remunerates him of other first-class frigates, with smaller vessels, which will be distributed all along the blockaded coast, with The points which have been thus briefly noticed, are instructions to break the blockade wherever it shall be

> Oil! Oil!!-Considerable inquiry is now being made in the South, as to what we shall do for oil for We have been in the habit of procuring the adulterated

We have several oil manufactories in the Confederacy, which make far better oil, and at lower prices than producing exhaustless supplies, and yet the Southern people generally don't know it. Why don't these establishments advertise, and then why don't our people patronize them ?-Atlanta Confederacu.

A Fort Pickens correspondent of a New York paper recently stated that the dry dock, which Gen. Bragg had sunk in the channel near Pensacola, had been captured by the Federalists. The Pensacola Observer says the statement is false-they could not capture the dry dock

L. W. Bliss, acting Governor of Jefferson Territory,

THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT SUPPRESSED .- The Yankees of killed and wounded at Great Bethel. A Washington correspondent of one of the most prominent Philadelphia Lincoln journals, writes:

The Great Bethel affair has been kept very quiet. The official statements of all the officers have not been

spectfully solicited.

November 1 1th, 1859-11-1y.